

TNC Endpoint Compliance and Network Access Control Profiles

TCG Members Meeting June 2014 Barcelona

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Where the heck is Rapperswil?

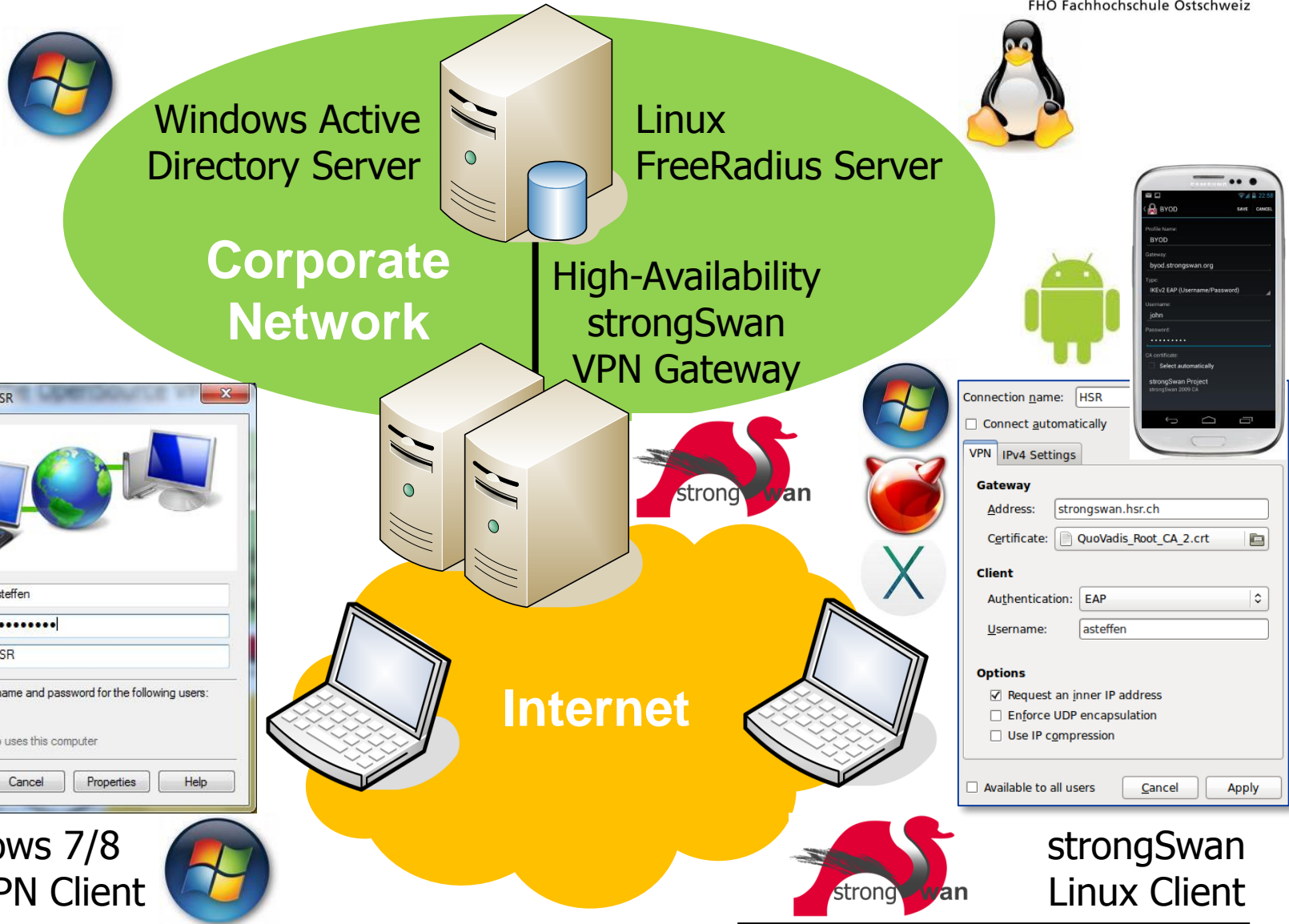


HSR - Hochschule für Technik Rapperswil

- University of Applied Sciences with about 1500 students
- Faculty of Information Technology (300-400 students)
- Bachelor Course (3 years), Master Course (+1.5 years)



strongSwan – the OpenSource VPN Solution

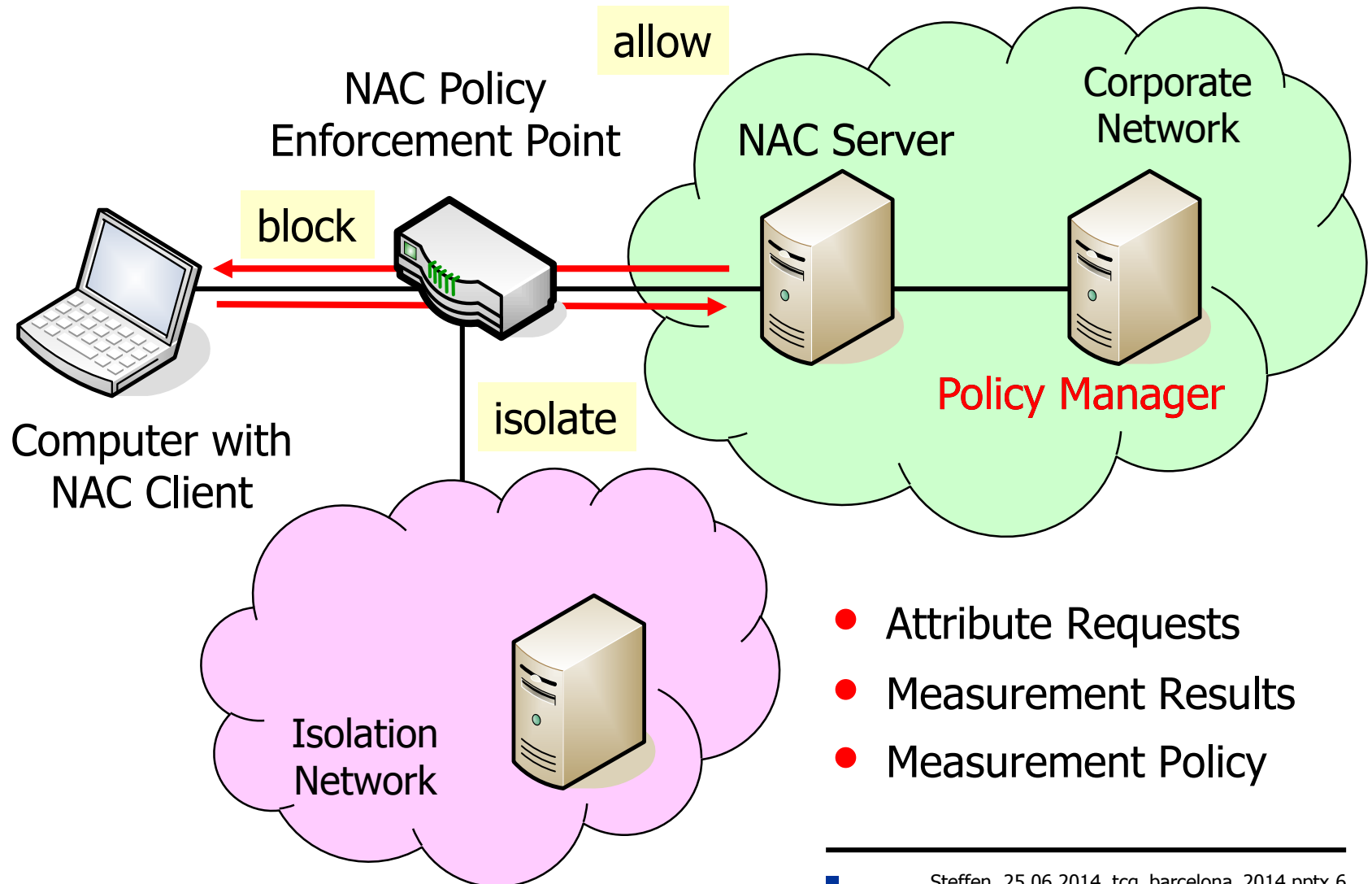


TNC Network Access Control and Endpoint Compliance Profiles

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TNC Network Access Control Profile

Network Access Control (NAC)



- **User Authentication**

- Layer 2: IEEE 802.1X (LAN switches and WLAN access points)
- Layer 3: IPsec-based VPN (IKEv2)
- Layer 4: TLS-based VPN (proprietary methods)

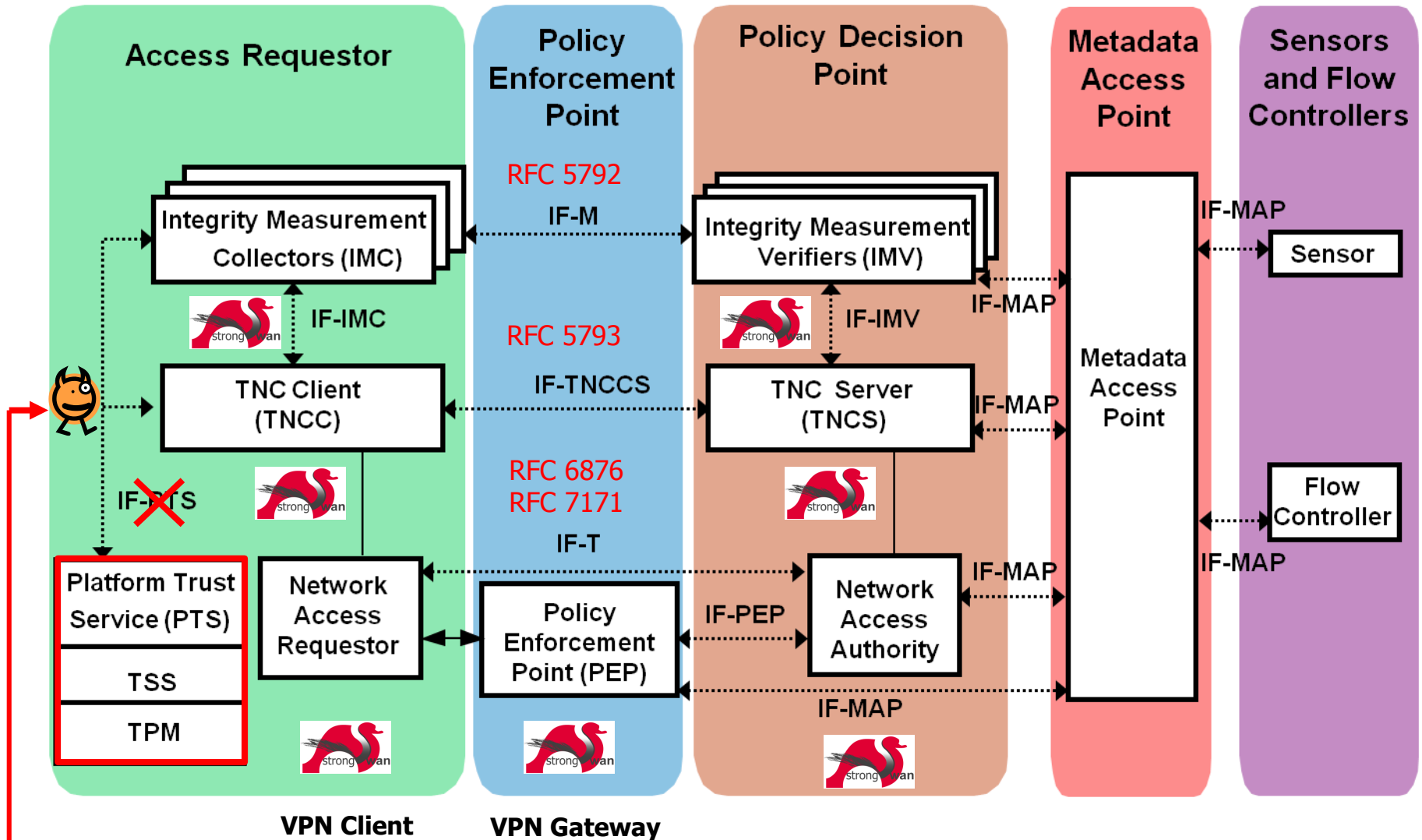
- **Configuration Assessment**

- Configuration measurement before network access is granted (e.g. installed software like antivirus scanner and firewall)
- Compare measurements to network access policies
 - ⇒ **Integrity check of computer platform**
- Re-assess computer platforms in regular intervals

- **Policy Enforcement**

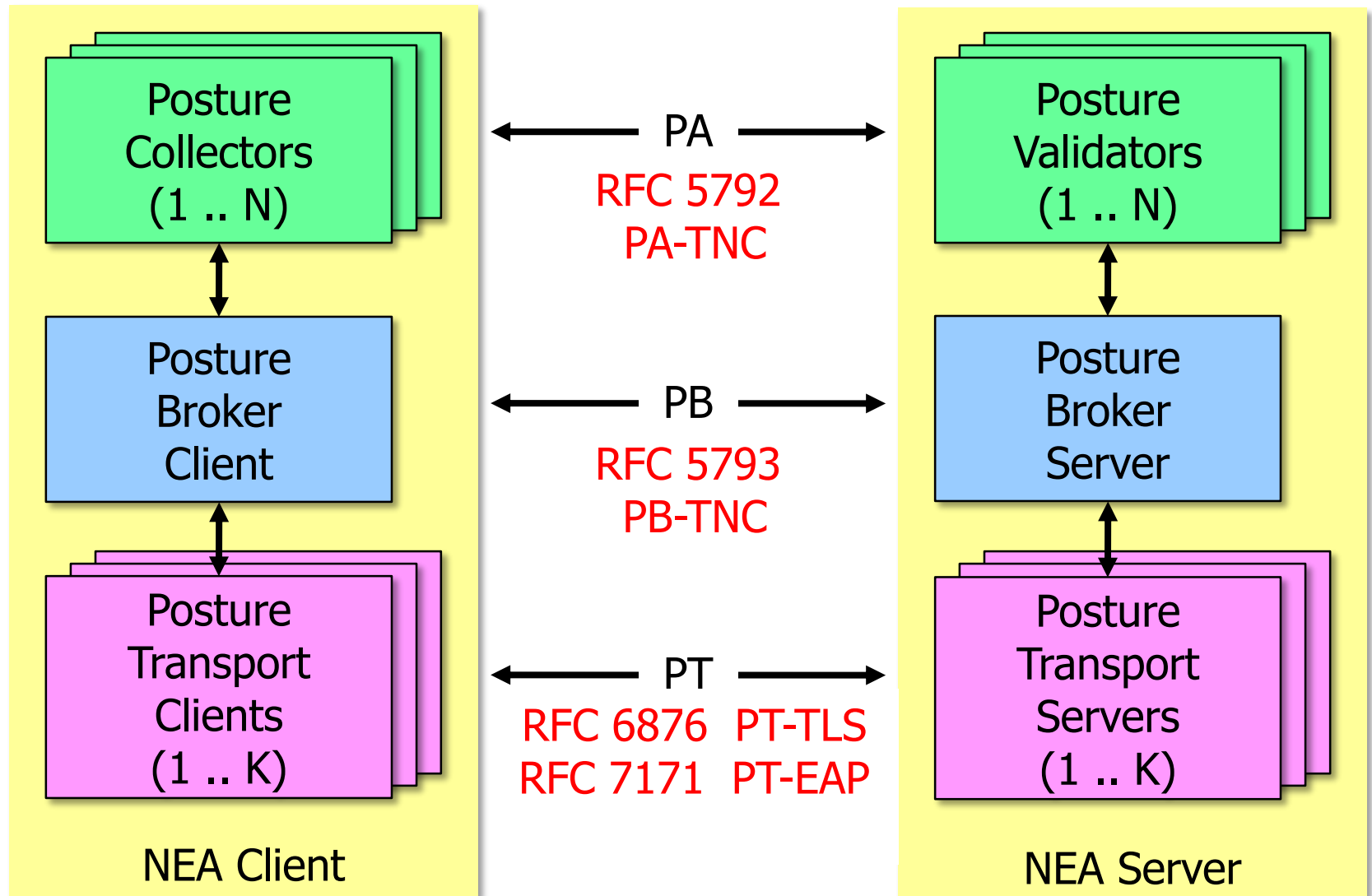
- Enforce security policies onto no-compliant computer platforms

Trusted Network Connect (TNC) Architecture



Lying Endpoint

Network Endpoint Assessment (RFC 5209)



Layered TNC Protocol Stack

- IF-T Transport Protocol

PT-EAP (RFC 7171)

```
[NET] received packet: from 152.96.15.29[50871] to 77.56.144.51[4500] (320 bytes)
[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 8 [ EAP/RES/TTLS ]
[IKE] received tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/RES/PT]
```

- IF-TNCCS TNC Client-Server Protocol

PB-TNC (RFC 5793)

```
[TNC] received TNCCS batch (160 bytes) for Connection ID 1
[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Init' to 'Server Working'
[TNC] processing PB-TNC CDATA batch
[TNC] processing PB-Language-Preference message (31 bytes)
[TNC] processing PB-PA message (121 bytes)
[TNC] setting language preference to 'en'
```

- IF-M Measurement Protocol

PA-TNC (RFC 5792)

```
[TNC] handling PB-PA message type 'IETF/Operating System' 0x000000/0x00000001
[IMV] IMV 1 "OS" received message for Connection ID 1 from IMC 1
[TNC] processing PA-TNC message with ID 0xec41ce1d
[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'IETF/Product Information' 0x000000/0x00000002
[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'IETF/String Version' 0x000000/0x00000004
[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'ITA-HSR/Device ID' 0x00902a/0x00000008
```

- TNC Measurement Data

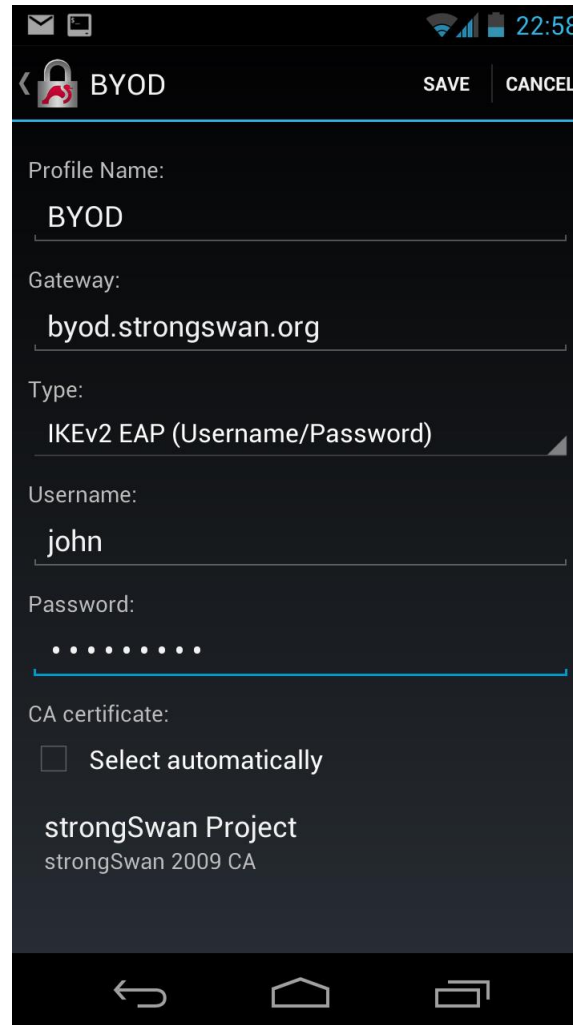
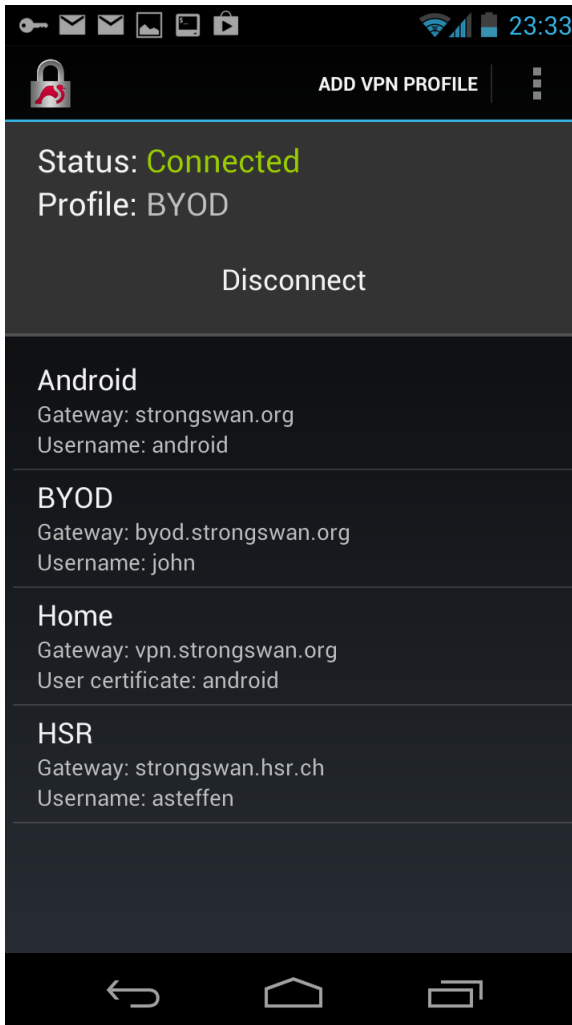
```
[IMV] operating system name is 'Android' from vendor Google
[IMV] operating system version is '4.2.1'
[IMV] device ID is cf5e4cbcc6e6a2db
```

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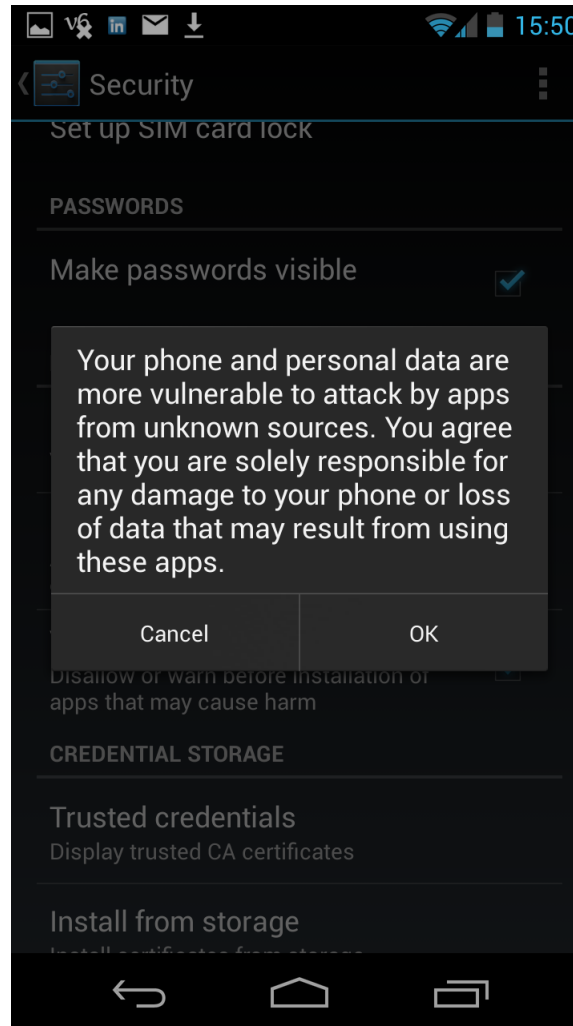
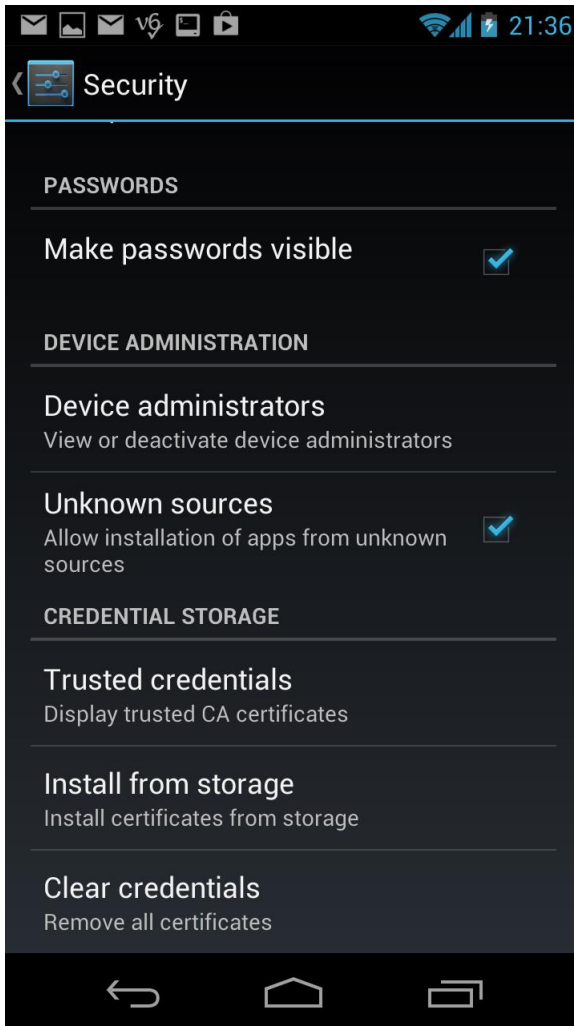
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strongSwan Android Client with TNC Support

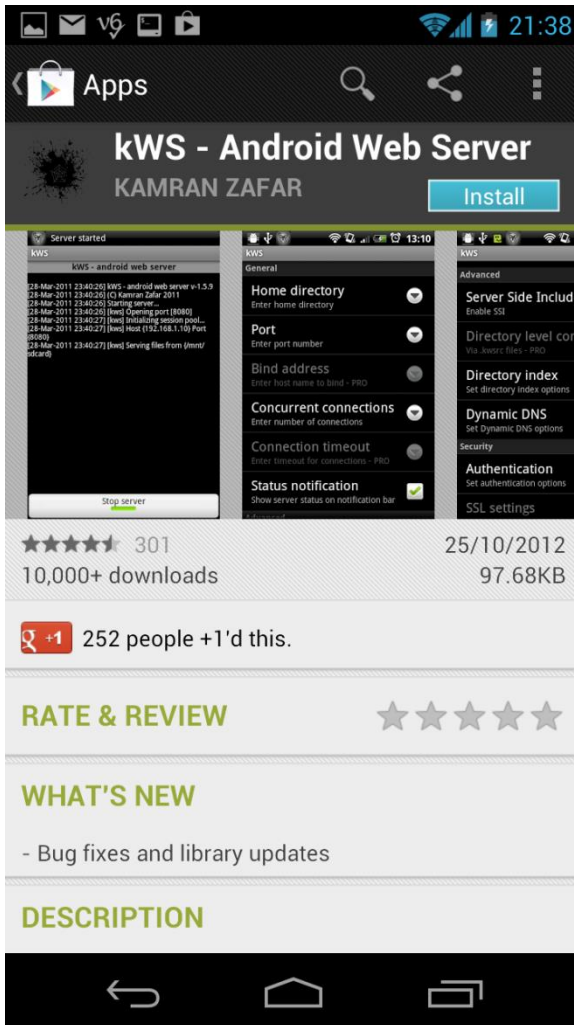
strongSwan Android VPN Client



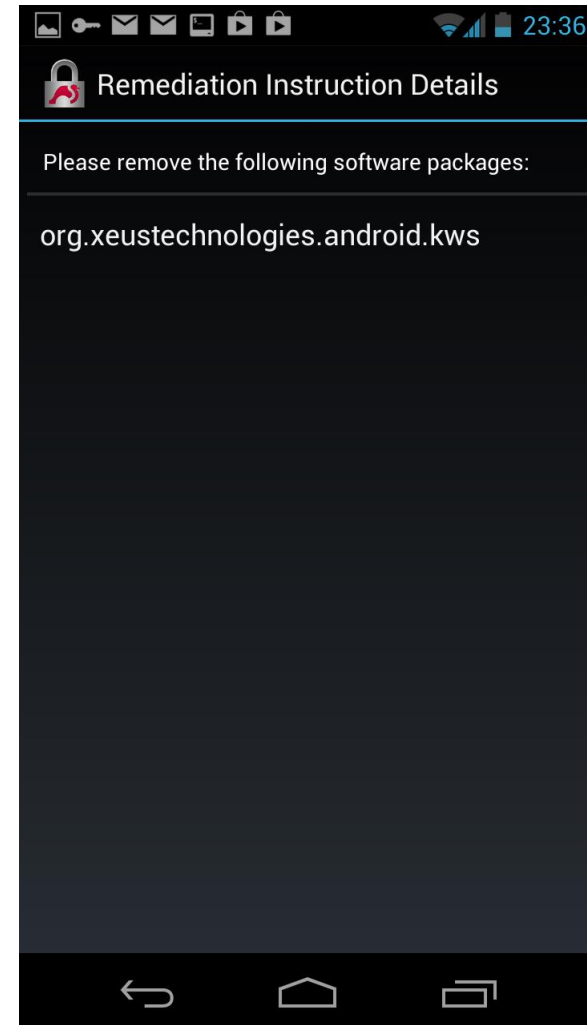
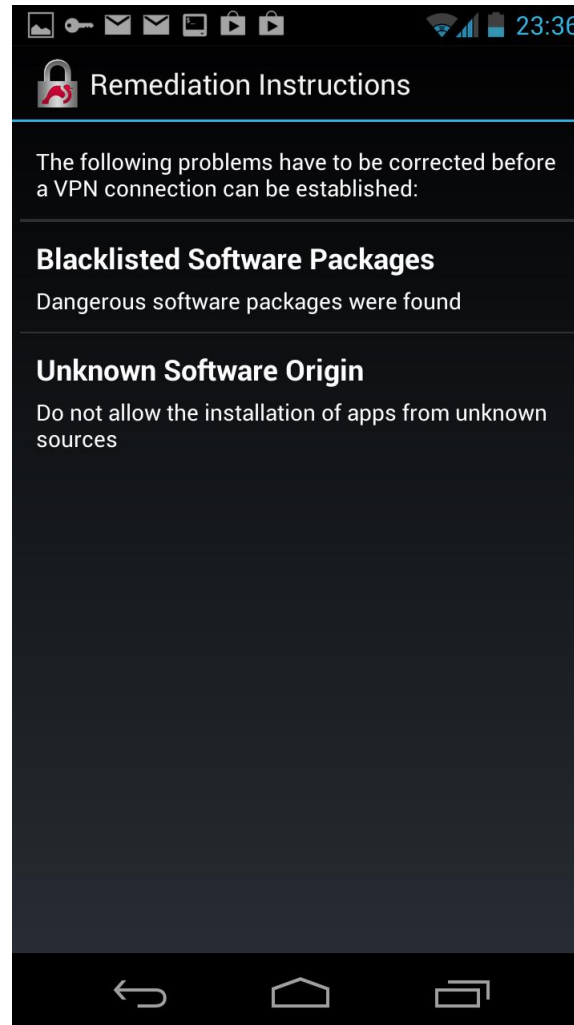
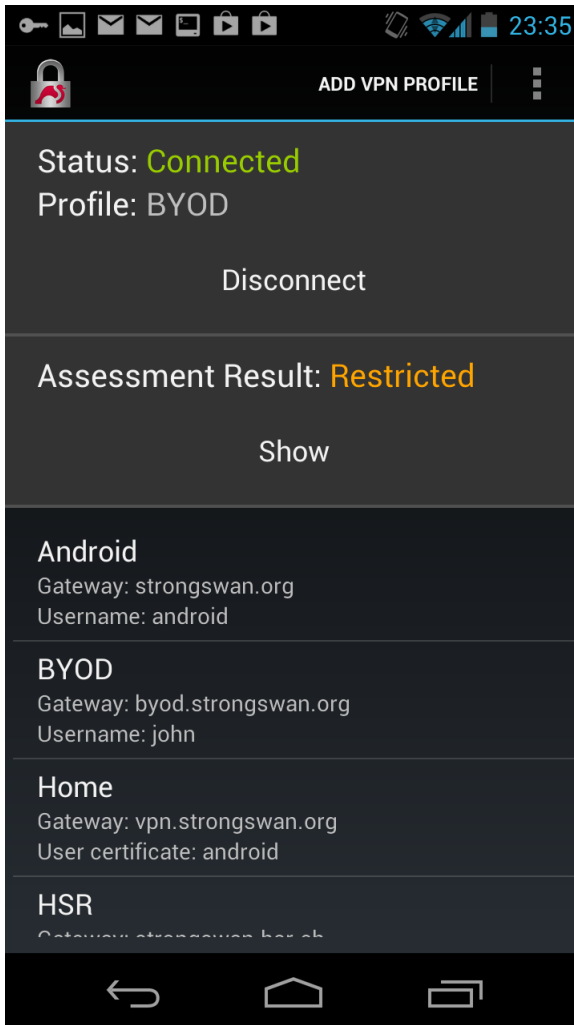
Allow Download from Unknown Sources



Install Blacklisted Android Web Server Package



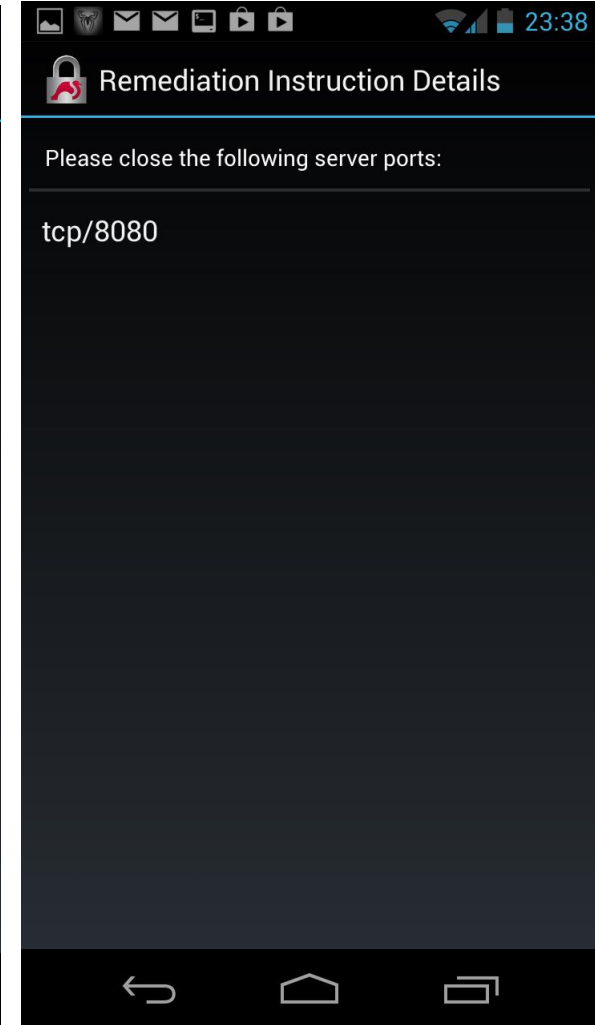
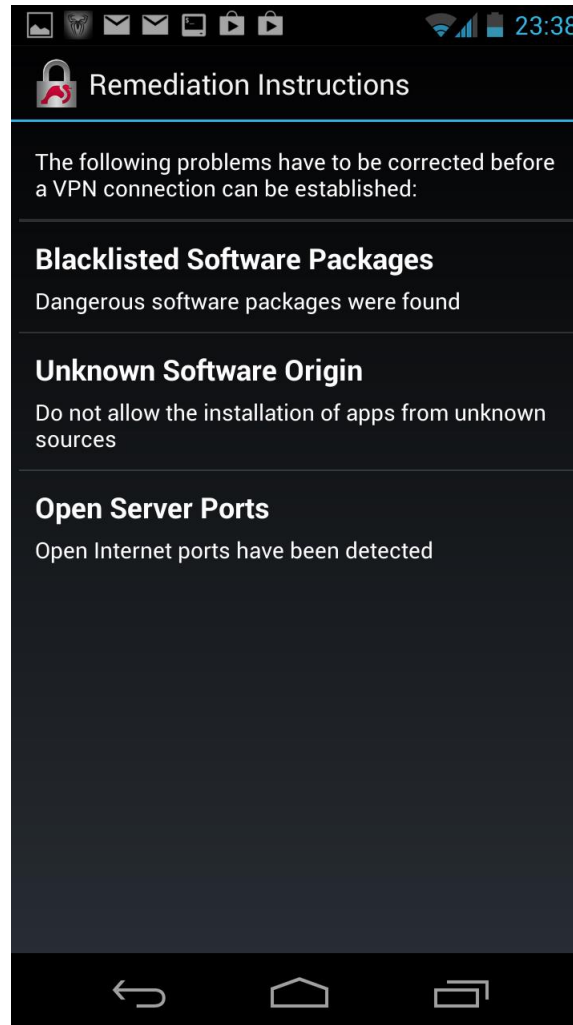
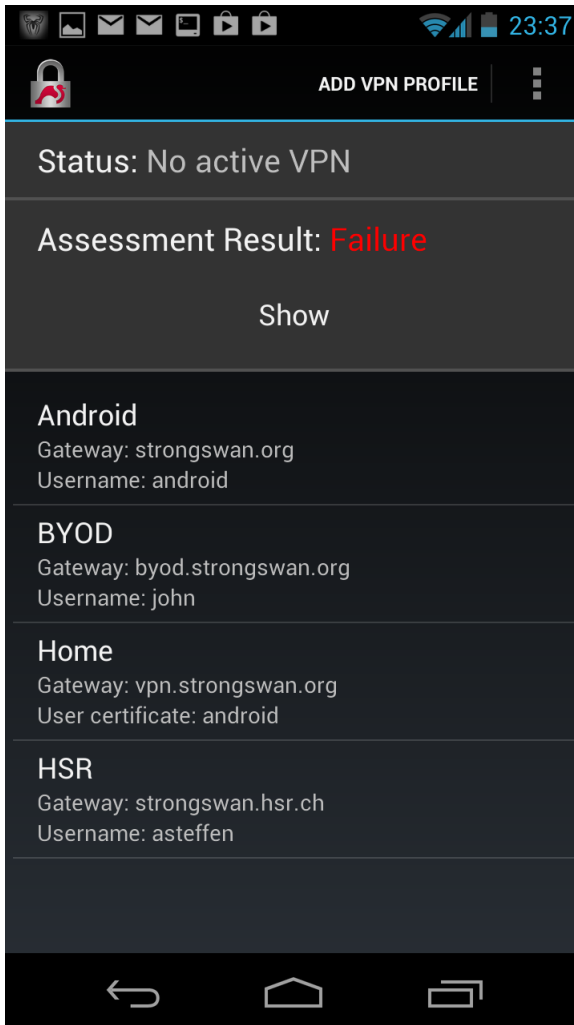
Minor Non-Compliance: Isolate Client



Start the Android Web Server



Major Non-Compliance: Block Client

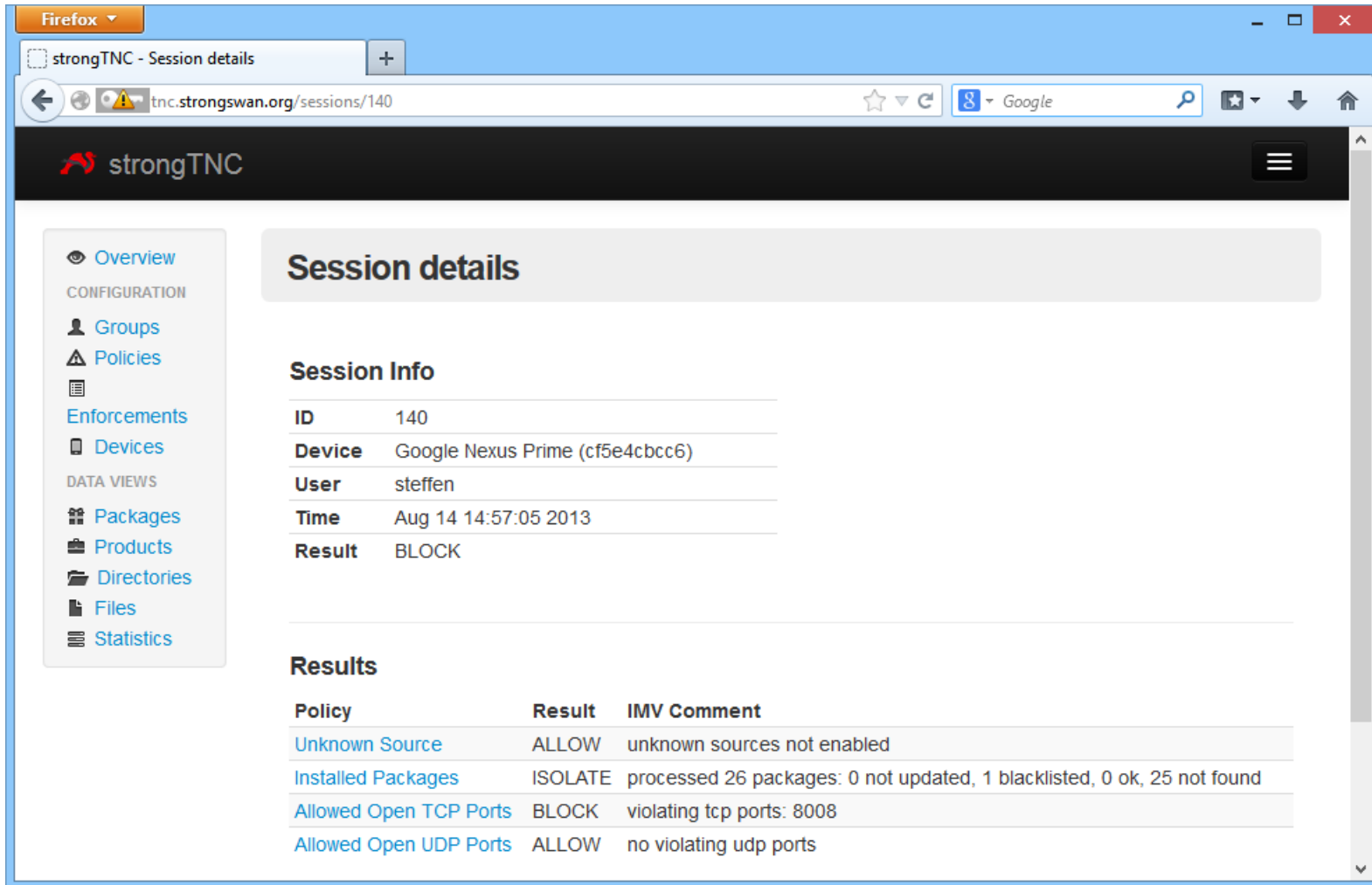


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strongTNC Policy Manager

strongTNC Policy Manager



The screenshot shows the strongTNC web interface in a Firefox browser window. The address bar shows the URL `tnc.strongswan.org/sessions/140`. The page title is "strongTNC - Session details". The interface includes a navigation sidebar on the left with sections for "CONFIGURATION" (Groups, Policies, Enforcements, Devices) and "DATA VIEWS" (Packages, Products, Directories, Files, Statistics). The main content area is titled "Session details" and contains a "Session Info" section with the following data:

ID	140
Device	Google Nexus Prime (cf5e4cbcc6)
User	steffen
Time	Aug 14 14:57:05 2013
Result	BLOCK

Below the session info is a "Results" section with a table of policy enforcement results:

Policy	Result	IMV Comment
Unknown Source	ALLOW	unknown sources not enabled
Installed Packages	ISOLATE	processed 26 packages: 0 not updated, 1 blacklisted, 0 ok, 25 not found
Allowed Open TCP Ports	BLOCK	violating tcp ports: 8008
Allowed Open UDP Ports	ALLOW	no violating udp ports

<https://github.com/strongswan/strongTNC>

Measurement Policies and Enforcements

Currently supported policy types:

- **PWDEN** Factory Default Password Enabled
- **FWDEN** Forwarding Enabled
- **TCPOP** TCP Ports allowed to be Open
- **TCPBL** TCP Ports to be Blocked
- **UDPOP** UDP Ports allowed to be Open
- **UDPBL** UDP Ports to be Blocked
- **PCKGS** Installed Packages
- **UNSRC** Unknown Sources
- **SWIDT** Software ID (SWID) Tag Inventory
- **FREFM** File Reference Measurement
- **FMEAS** File Measurement
- **FMETA** File Metadata
- **DREFM** Directory Reference Measurement
- **DMEAS** Directory Measurement
- **DMETA** Directory Metadata
- **TPMRA** TPM-based Remote Attestation

Closed Port Default Policy

Open Port Default Policy

Closed Port Default Policy

Open Port Default Policy

SHA1/SHA256 Hash

SHA1/SHA256 Hash

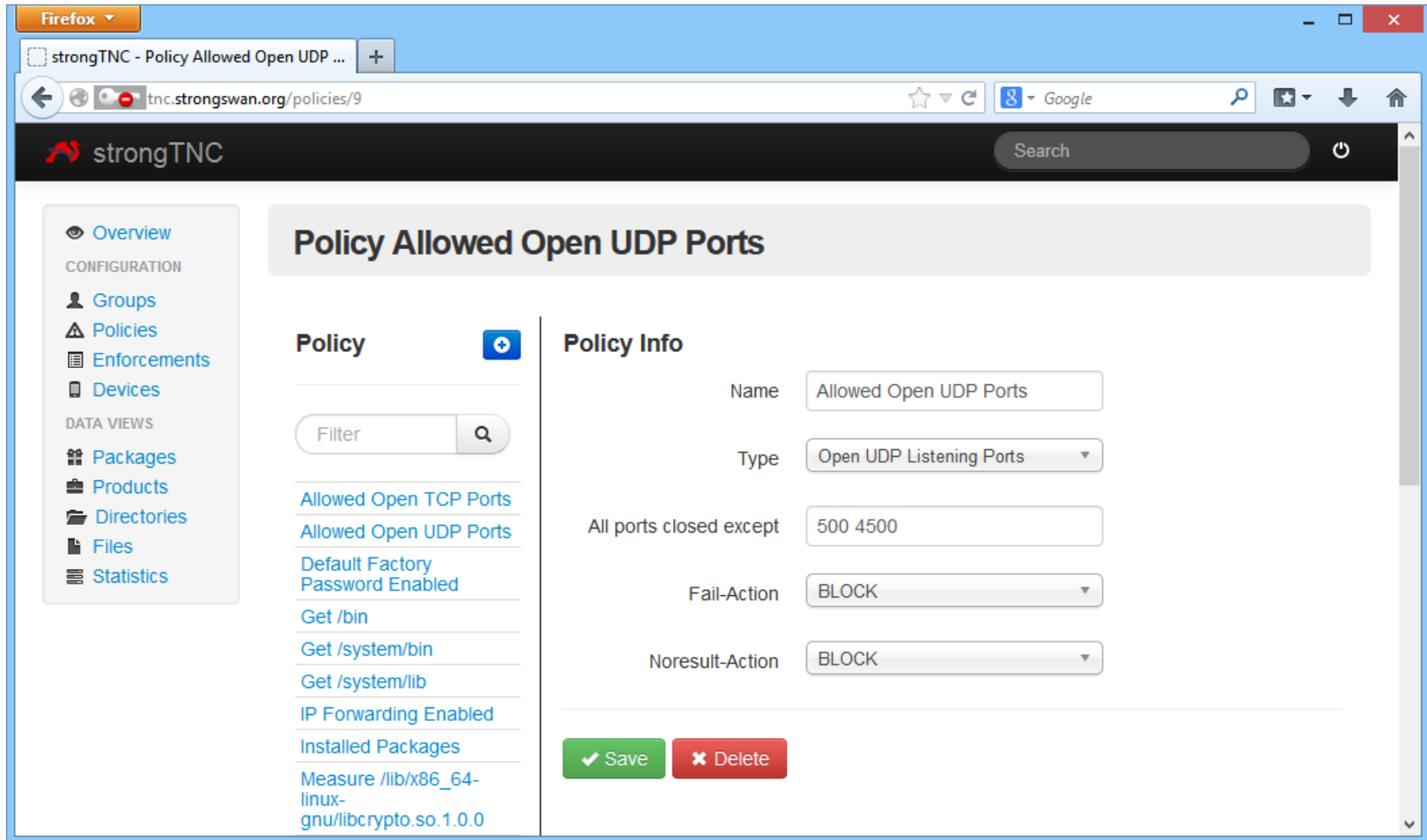
Create/Modify/Access Times

SHA1/SHA256 Hashes

SHA1/SHA256 Hashes

Create/Modify/Access Times

Add/Edit Policies



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `tnc.strongswan.org/policies/9`. The page title is "Policy Allowed Open UDP Ports". On the left, there is a navigation menu with sections for "CONFIGURATION" (Groups, Policies, Enforcements, Devices) and "DATA VIEWS" (Packages, Products, Directories, Files, Statistics). The main content area is divided into two columns: "Policy" and "Policy Info".

Policy

- Allowed Open TCP Ports
- Allowed Open UDP Ports
- Default Factory Password Enabled
- Get /bin
- Get /system/bin
- Get /system/lib
- IP Forwarding Enabled
- Installed Packages
- Measure /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcrypto.so.1.0.0

Policy Info

- Name: Allowed Open UDP Ports
- Type: Open UDP Listening Ports
- All ports closed except: 500 4500
- Fail-Action: BLOCK
- Noresult-Action: BLOCK

At the bottom of the "Policy Info" section, there are two buttons: a green "Save" button and a red "Delete" button.

Define Enforcements

The screenshot shows a Firefox browser window displaying the strongTNC web interface. The address bar shows the URL `tnc.strongswan.org/enforcements/25`. The page title is "strongTNC" and the main heading is "Enforcement Installed Packages on Default".

Navigation Menu (Left):

- Overview
- CONFIGURATION
 - Groups
 - Policies
 - Enforcements
 - Devices
- DATA VIEWS
 - Packages
 - Products
 - Directories
 - Files
 - Statistics

Enforcement Info (Right):

- Policy: Installed Packages
- Group: Default
- Max. age in seconds: 86400
- Fail Action: Inherit from policy
- Noresult Action: Inherit from policy

Buttons: Save (green), Delete (red)

Enforcement List (Left):

- Installed Packages on Default
- Unknown Source on Android
- IP Forwarding Enabled on Linux
- Measure /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcrypto.so.1.0.0 on Ubuntu x86_64
- Measure /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libssl.so.1.0.0 on Ubuntu x86_64
- Measure /usr/bin

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Linux Integrity Measurement Architecture (IMA)

- **Linux Security Summit 2012 Paper**

- Presented in September 2012 at LinuxCon in San Diego
- Remote attestation based on IMA is feasible:

The transfer and database lookup of 1200 file measurements amounting to about 120 kB of IMA measurements and certified by a Quote2 TPM signature takes about 20 seconds.

- <http://www.strongswan.org/lss2012.pdf>

- Update:

strongSwan 5.2.0 can handle the **IMA-NG** SHA-1 and SHA-256 hash formats introduced with the Linux 3.13 kernel in order to support TPM 2.0 devices.

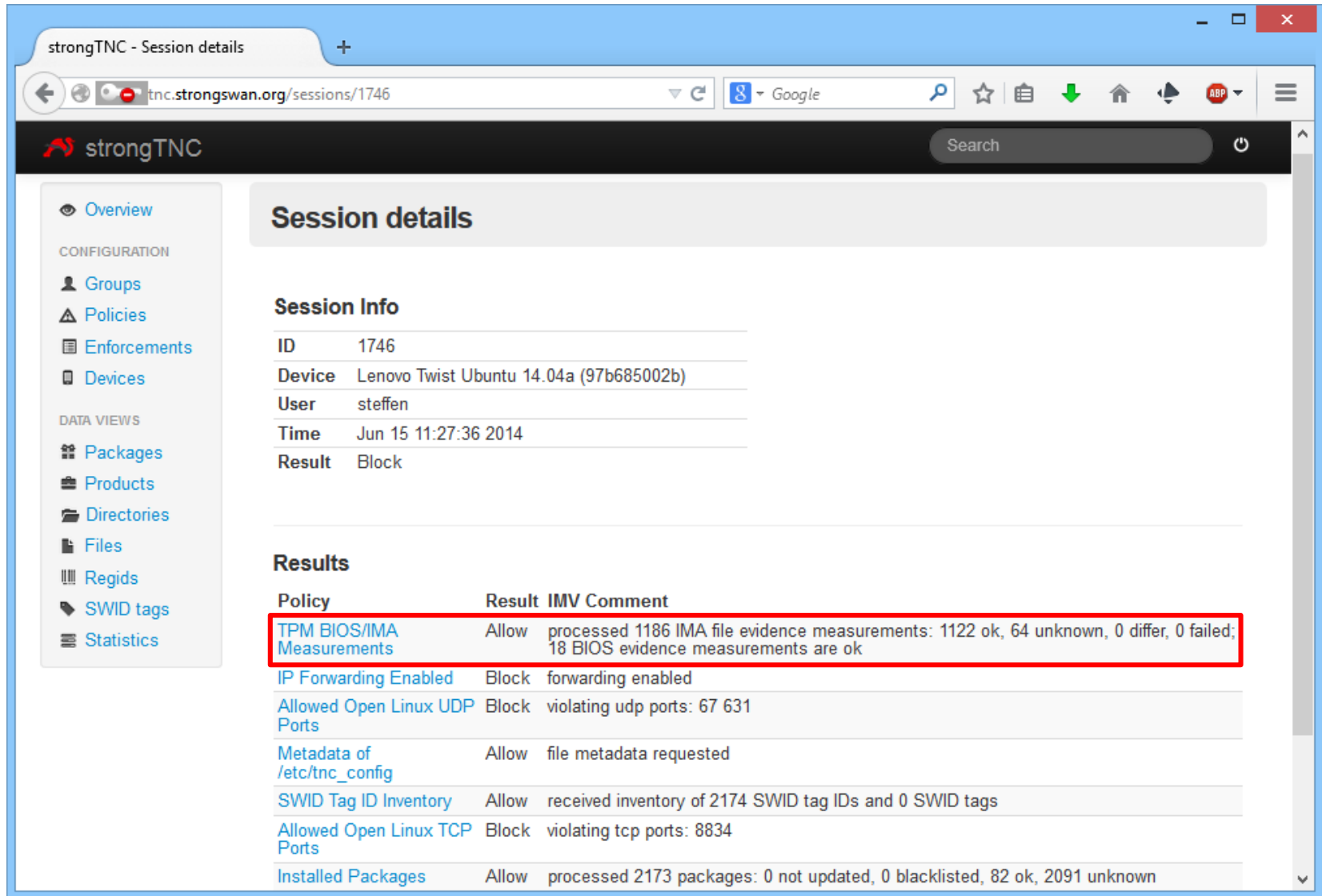
- BIOS is measured during the boot process
 - Many Linux distributions enable BIOS measurement by default when a TPM hardware device is detected.
 - BIOS measurement report with typically 15..30 entries is written to `/sys/kernel/security/tpm0/ascii_bios_measurements`
 - BIOS measurements are extended into PCRs #0..7

```
PCR SHA-1 Measurement Hash Comment
0 4d894eef0ae7cb124740df4f6c5c35aa0fe7dae8 08 [S-CRTM Version]
0 f2c846e7f335f7b9e9dd0a44f48c48e1986750c7 01 [POST CODE]
...
7 9069ca78e7450a285173431b3e52c5c25299e473 04 []
4 c1e25c3f6b0dc78d57296aa2870ca6f782ccf80f 05 [Calling INT 19h]
4 67a0a98bc4d6321142895a4d938b342f6959c1a9 05 [Booting BCV Device 80h, - Hitachi HTS723216L9A360]
4 06d60b3a0dee9bb9beb2f0b04aff2e75bd1d2860 0d [IPL]
5 1b87003b6c7d90483713c90100cca3e62392b9bc 0e [IPL Partition Data]
```

- Executable files, dynamic libraries and kernel modules are measured when loaded during runtime.
 - With some Linux distributions (e.g. Ubuntu 14.04) IMA can be activated via the `ima_tcb` boot parameter but usually the kernel must first be manually compiled with `CONFIG_IMA` enabled
 - The IMA runtime measurement report with about 1200 entries is written to `/sys/kernel/security/ima/ascii_runtime_measurements`
 - IMA runtime measurements are extended into TPM PCR #10

PCR	SHA-1 Measurement Hash		SHA-1 File Data Hash	Filename
10	d0bb59e83c371ba6f3adad491619524786124f9a	ima	365a7adf8fa89608d381d9775ec2f29563c2d0b8	<code>boot_aggregate</code>
10	76188748450a5c456124c908c36bf9e398c08d11	ima	f39e77957b909f3f81f891c478333160ef3ac2ca	<code>/bin/sleep</code>
10	df27e645963911df0d5b43400ad71cc28f7f898e	ima	78a85b50138c481679fe4100ef2b3a0e6e53ba50	<code>ld-2.15.so</code>
	
10	30fa7707af01a670fc353386fcc95440e011b08b	ima	72ebd589aa9555910ff3764c27dbdda4296575fe	<code>parport.ko</code>
	

strongTNC - Remote Attestation Results



strongTNC - Session details

tnc.strongswan.org/sessions/1746

strongTNC

Session details

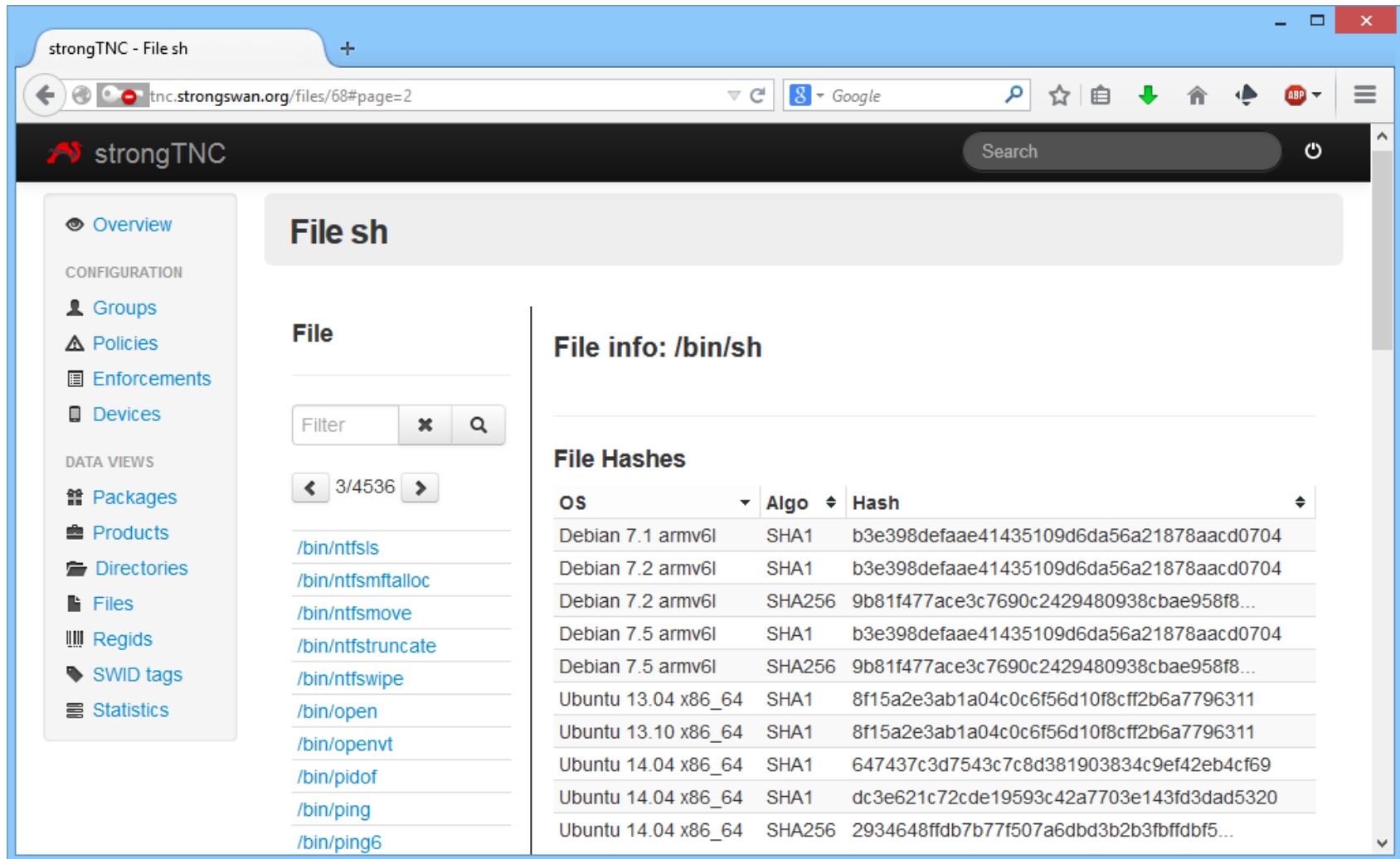
Session Info

ID	1746
Device	Lenovo Twist Ubuntu 14.04a (97b685002b)
User	steffen
Time	Jun 15 11:27:36 2014
Result	Block

Results

Policy	Result	IMV Comment
TPM BIOS/IMA Measurements	Allow	processed 1186 IMA file evidence measurements: 1122 ok, 64 unknown, 0 differ, 0 failed; 18 BIOS evidence measurements are ok
IP Forwarding Enabled	Block	forwarding enabled
Allowed Open Linux UDP Ports	Block	violating udp ports: 67 631
Metadata of /etc/tnc_config	Allow	file metadata requested
SWID Tag ID Inventory	Allow	received inventory of 2174 SWID tag IDs and 0 SWID tags
Allowed Open Linux TCP Ports	Block	violating tcp ports: 8834
Installed Packages	Allow	processed 2173 packages: 0 not updated, 0 blacklisted, 82 ok, 2091 unknown

strongTNC - Reference Values for File Hashes



The screenshot shows the strongTNC web interface. The browser address bar displays `tnc.strongswan.org/files/68#page=2`. The page title is "strongTNC - File sh". The left sidebar contains navigation links for Overview, CONFIGURATION (Groups, Policies, Enforcements, Devices), and DATA VIEWS (Packages, Products, Directories, Files, Regids, SWID tags, Statistics). The main content area is titled "File sh" and shows a list of files under the heading "File". The selected file is "/bin/sh", and its details are shown under "File info: /bin/sh". A table of "File Hashes" is displayed, listing the OS, algorithm, and hash for various system configurations.

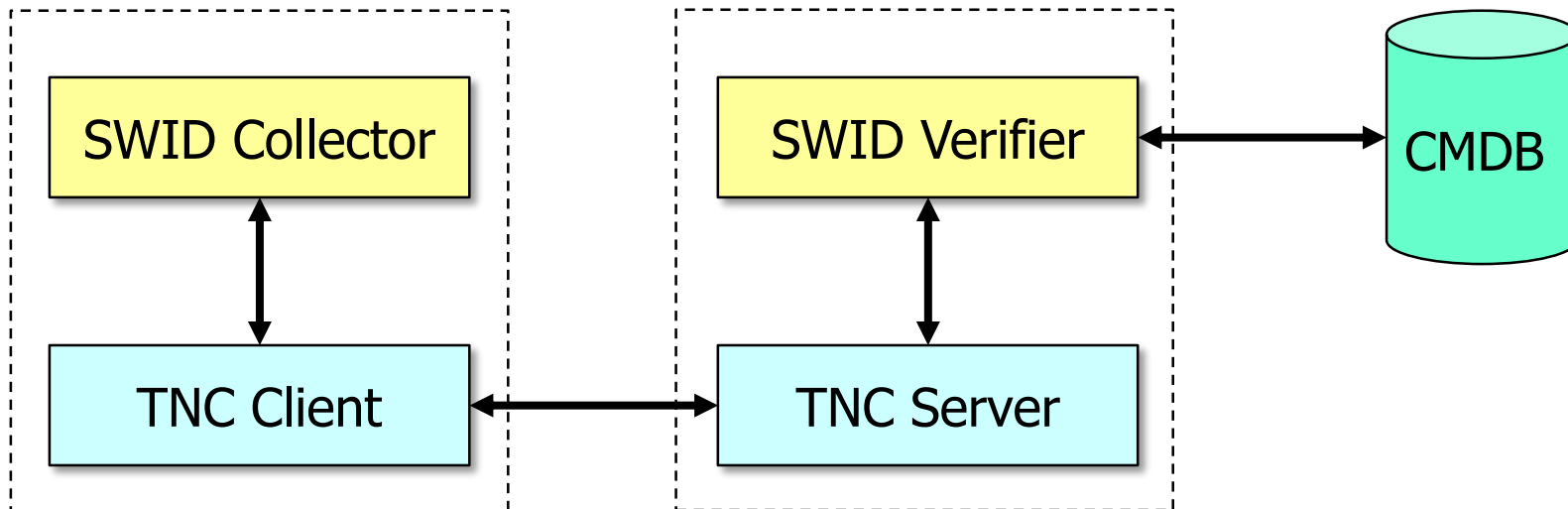
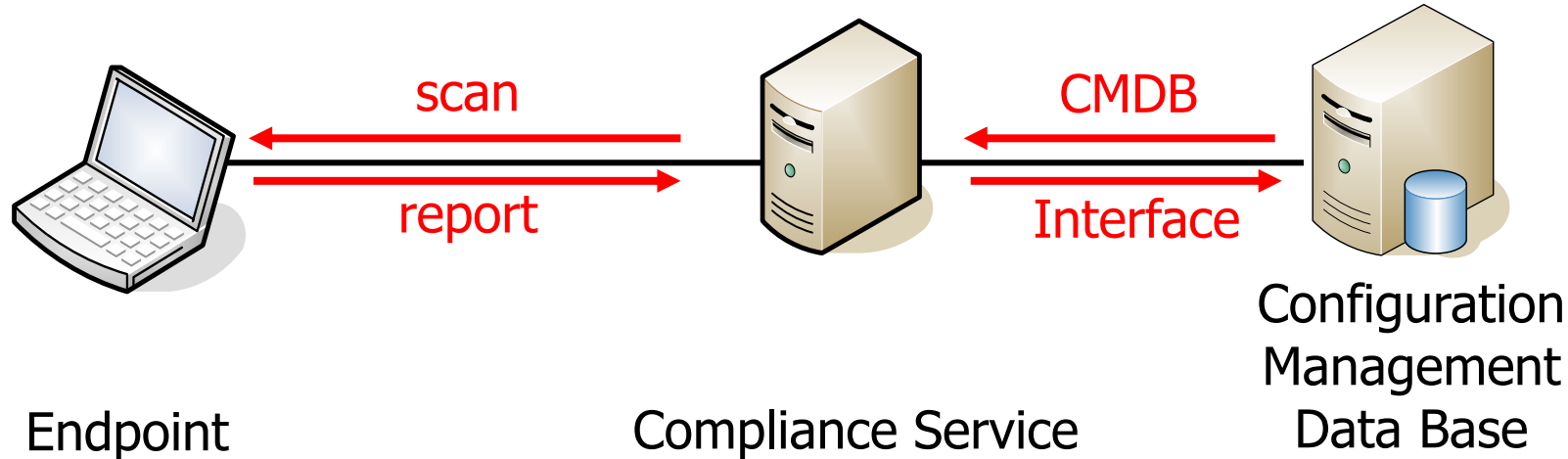
OS	Algo	Hash
Debian 7.1 armv6l	SHA1	b3e398defaae41435109d6da56a21878aacd0704
Debian 7.2 armv6l	SHA1	b3e398defaae41435109d6da56a21878aacd0704
Debian 7.2 armv6l	SHA256	9b81f477ace3c7690c2429480938cbae958f8...
Debian 7.5 armv6l	SHA1	b3e398defaae41435109d6da56a21878aacd0704
Debian 7.5 armv6l	SHA256	9b81f477ace3c7690c2429480938cbae958f8...
Ubuntu 13.04 x86_64	SHA1	8f15a2e3ab1a04c0c6f56d10f8cff2b6a7796311
Ubuntu 13.10 x86_64	SHA1	8f15a2e3ab1a04c0c6f56d10f8cff2b6a7796311
Ubuntu 14.04 x86_64	SHA1	647437c3d7543c7c8d381903834c9ef42eb4cf69
Ubuntu 14.04 x86_64	SHA1	dc3e621c72cde19593c42a7703e143fd3dad5320
Ubuntu 14.04 x86_64	SHA256	2934648ffdb7b77f507a6dbd3b2b3fbffdbf5...

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TNC Endpoint Compliance Profile

Endpoint Compliance



- **Endpoints** initially report a complete **Software Inventory** to the **Compliance Service** which stores the inventory in a **Configuration Management Data Base (CMDB)** covering all hosts within an organization or network.
- Changes in the software inventory are continuously reported.
- The tracking of the installed software is based on standardized **Software Identification (SWID) Tags**.
- Due to the huge bandwidth requirements (2000+ SWID tags, some of them > 1 MB), the preferred TNC transport protocol for endpoint compliance reporting is **IF-T for TLS** (RFC 6876 PT-TLS).
- With the CMDB it becomes possible to establish at any time which software (including the exact version) was installed on what endpoints during which time interval.

Software Identification (SWID) Tags

- Standardized by ISO/IEC 19770-2:2014

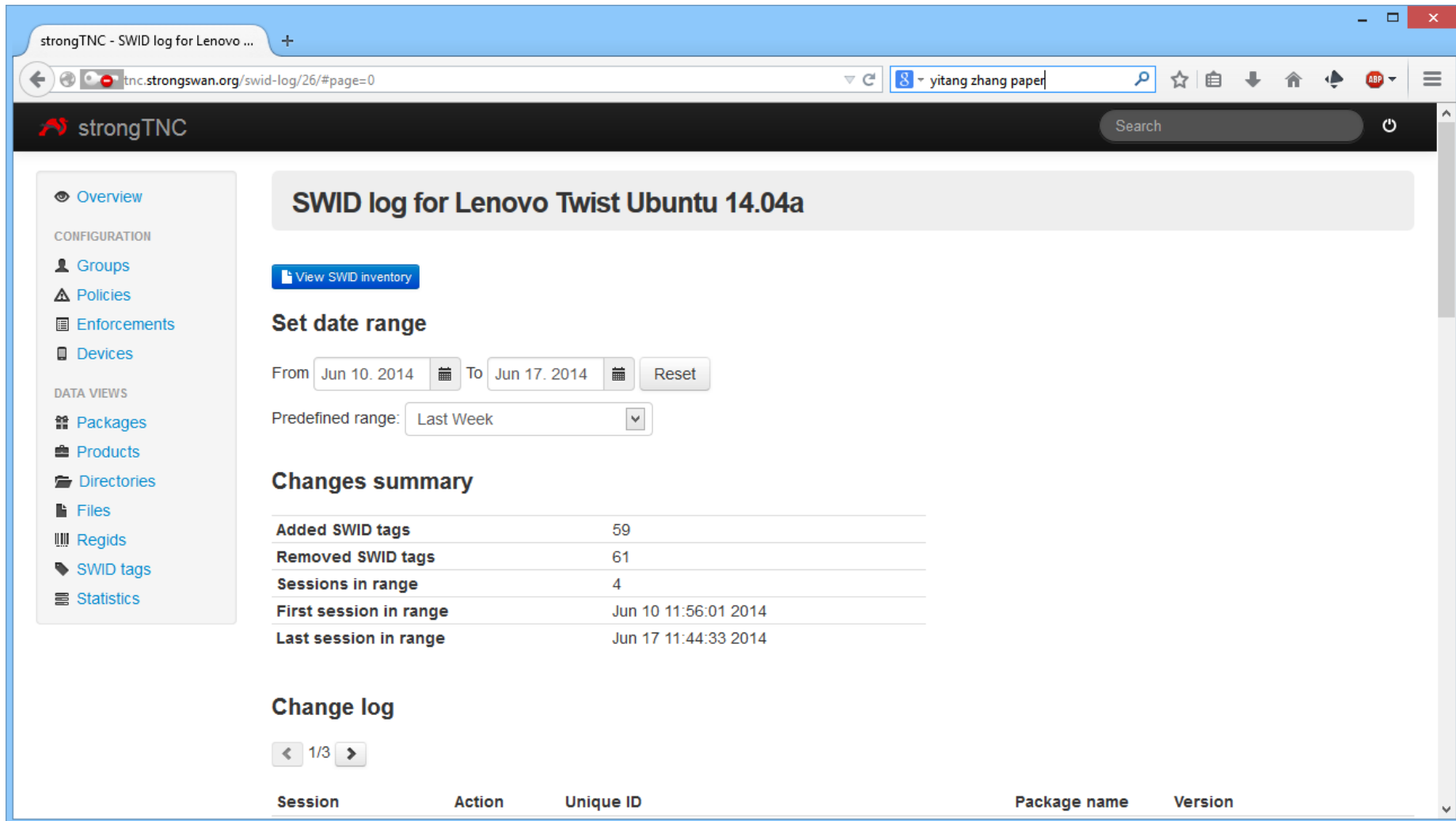
```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<SoftwareIdentity
  xmlns="http://standards.iso.org/iso/19770/-2/2014/schema.xsd"
  name="strongSwan" uniqueId="strongSwan-5-2-0rc1"
  version="5.2.0rc1" versionScheme="alphanumeric">
  <Entity
    name="strongSwan Project" regid="regid.2004-03.org.strongswan"
    role="publisher licensor tagcreator"/>
  <Payload>
    <File location="/usr/sbin" name="ipsec"/>
    <File location="/usr/libexec/ipsec" name="charon"/>
    <File location="/usr/lib/ipsec" name="libcharon.so.0"/>
    <File location="/usr/lib/ipsec" name="libstrongswan.so.0"/>
  </Payload>
</SoftwareIdentity>
```


swidGenerator - an Open Source Tool

- The **swid_generator** tool allows to generate a complete inventory of the software packages installed on a Linux endpoint consisting either of ISO/IEC 19770-2 **SWID Tags** or concise unique **Software IDs**.
- Supported Linux package managers:
 - dpkg** Debian, Ubuntu, etc.
 - rpm** RedHat, Fedora, SuSE, etc.
 - pacman** Arch Linux
- Use:

```
swid_generator software-id
swid_generator swid [--pretty] [--full] \
                  [--software-id <id>] \
                  [--package <name>]
```
- Download: <https://github.com/strongswan/swidGenerator>

SWID Log for a given Endpoint I



strongTNC - SWID log for Lenovo ...

tnc.strongswan.org/swid-log/26/#page=0

Search

SWID log for Lenovo Twist Ubuntu 14.04a

[View SWID inventory](#)

Set date range

From To [Reset](#)

Predefined range:

Changes summary

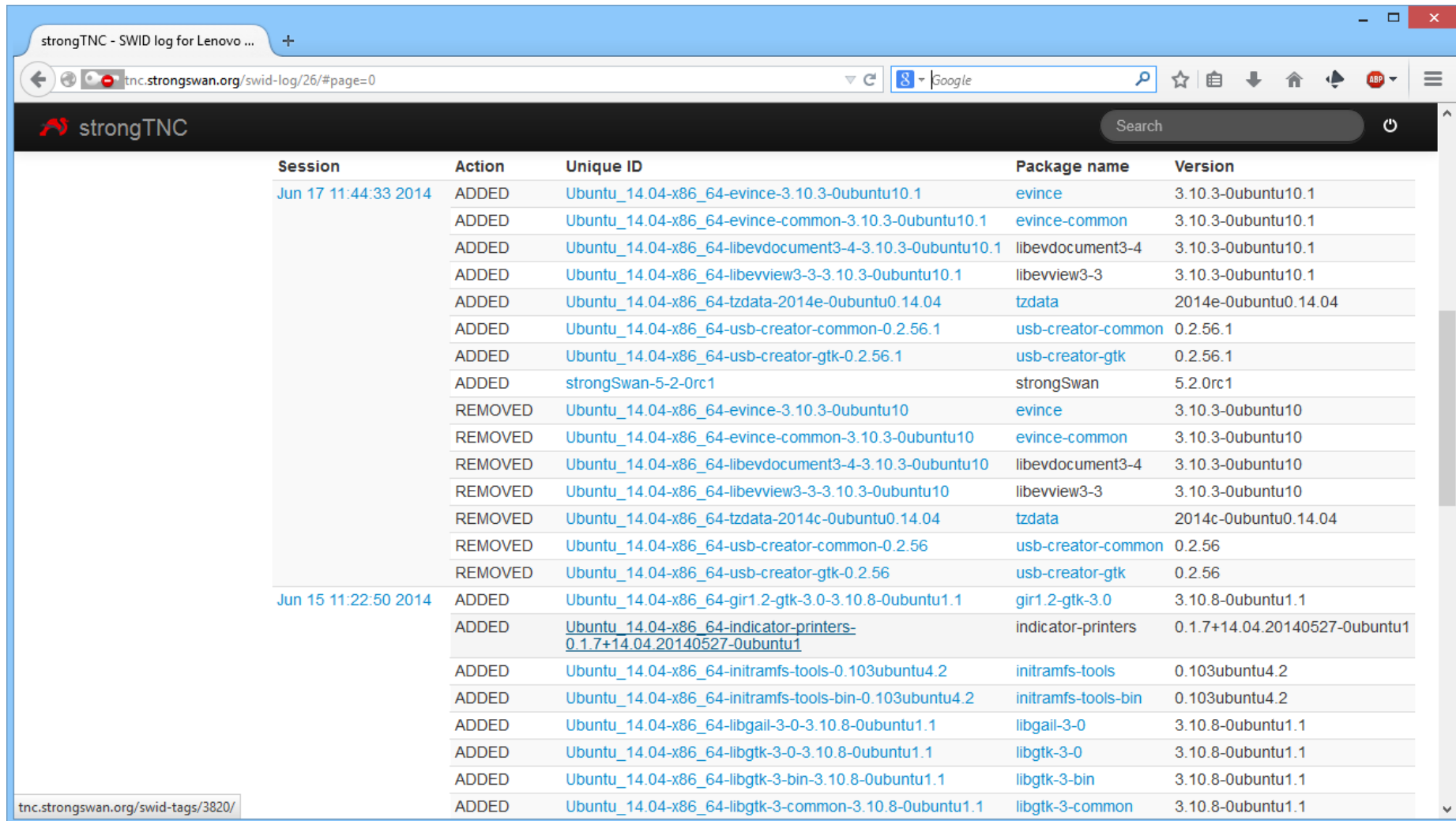
Added SWID tags	59
Removed SWID tags	61
Sessions in range	4
First session in range	Jun 10 11:56:01 2014
Last session in range	Jun 17 11:44:33 2014

Change log

< 1/3 >

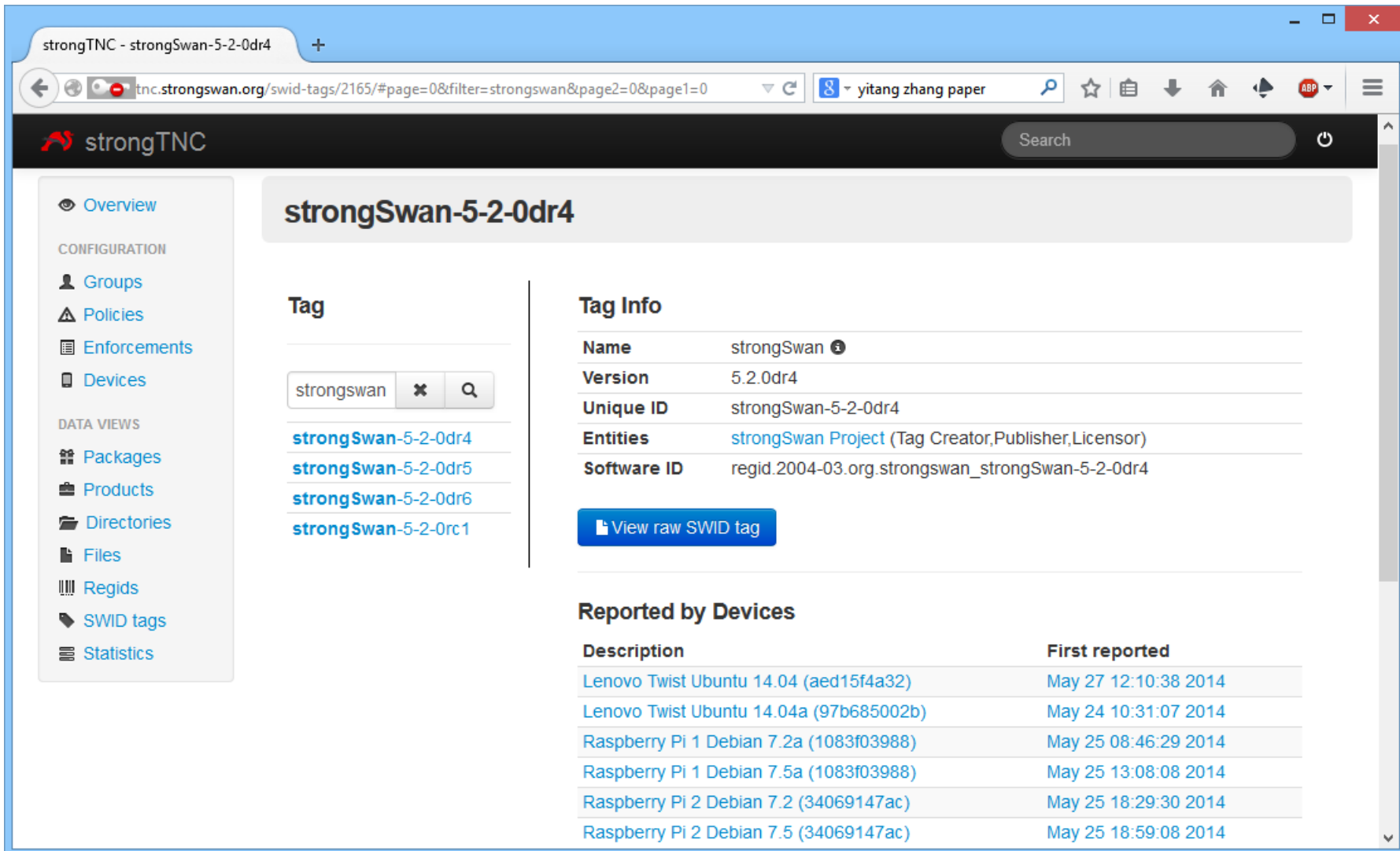
Session	Action	Unique ID	Package name	Version
---------	--------	-----------	--------------	---------

SWID Log for a given Endpoint II



Session	Action	Unique ID	Package name	Version
Jun 17 11:44:33 2014	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-evinced-3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1	evinced	3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-evinced-common-3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1	evinced-common	3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libevdocument3-4-3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1	libevdocument3-4	3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libevview3-3-3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1	libevview3-3	3.10.3-0ubuntu10.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-tzdata-2014e-0ubuntu0.14.04	tzdata	2014e-0ubuntu0.14.04
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-usb-creator-common-0.2.56.1	usb-creator-common	0.2.56.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-usb-creator-gtk-0.2.56.1	usb-creator-gtk	0.2.56.1
	ADDED	strongSwan-5-2-0rc1	strongSwan	5.2.0rc1
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-evinced-3.10.3-0ubuntu10	evinced	3.10.3-0ubuntu10
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-evinced-common-3.10.3-0ubuntu10	evinced-common	3.10.3-0ubuntu10
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libevdocument3-4-3.10.3-0ubuntu10	libevdocument3-4	3.10.3-0ubuntu10
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libevview3-3-3.10.3-0ubuntu10	libevview3-3	3.10.3-0ubuntu10
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-tzdata-2014c-0ubuntu0.14.04	tzdata	2014c-0ubuntu0.14.04
	REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-usb-creator-common-0.2.56	usb-creator-common	0.2.56
REMOVED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-usb-creator-gtk-0.2.56	usb-creator-gtk	0.2.56	
Jun 15 11:22:50 2014	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-gir1.2-gtk-3.0-3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1	gir1.2-gtk-3.0	3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-indicator-printers-0.1.7+14.04.20140527-0ubuntu1	indicator-printers	0.1.7+14.04.20140527-0ubuntu1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-initramfs-tools-0.103ubuntu4.2	initramfs-tools	0.103ubuntu4.2
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-initramfs-tools-bin-0.103ubuntu4.2	initramfs-tools-bin	0.103ubuntu4.2
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libgail-3-0-3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1	libgail-3-0	3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libgtk-3-0-3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1	libgtk-3-0	3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libgtk-3-bin-3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1	libgtk-3-bin	3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1
	ADDED	Ubuntu_14.04-x86_64-libgtk-3-common-3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1	libgtk-3-common	3.10.8-0ubuntu1.1

List of Endpoints for a given SWID Tag



The screenshot shows the strongTNC web interface. The browser address bar displays `tnc.strongswan.org/swid-tags/2165/#page=0&filter=strongswan&page2=0&page1=0`. The page title is "strongTNC" and the main heading is "strongSwan-5-2-0dr4".

Tag

strongswan [x] [Q]

- [strongSwan-5-2-0dr4](#)
- [strongSwan-5-2-0dr5](#)
- [strongSwan-5-2-0dr6](#)
- [strongSwan-5-2-0rc1](#)

Tag Info

Name	strongSwan ⓘ
Version	5.2.0dr4
Unique ID	strongSwan-5-2-0dr4
Entities	strongSwan Project (Tag Creator,Publisher,Licensor)
Software ID	regid.2004-03.org.strongswan_strongSwan-5-2-0dr4

[View raw SWID tag](#)

Reported by Devices

Description	First reported
Lenovo Twist Ubuntu 14.04 (aed15f4a32)	May 27 12:10:38 2014
Lenovo Twist Ubuntu 14.04a (97b685002b)	May 24 10:31:07 2014
Raspberry Pi 1 Debian 7.2a (1083f03988)	May 25 08:46:29 2014
Raspberry Pi 1 Debian 7.5a (1083f03988)	May 25 13:08:08 2014
Raspberry Pi 2 Debian 7.2 (34069147ac)	May 25 18:29:30 2014
Raspberry Pi 2 Debian 7.5 (34069147ac)	May 25 18:59:08 2014

Thank you for your attention!

Questions?

www.strongswan.org/tnc/

